ADITYANARAYANAN (ADIT) RADHAKRISHNAN

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Harvard University, John A. Paulson School of Engineering and Applied Sciences

EDUCATION

| • George F. Carrier Postdoctoral Fellow, School of Engineering and Applied Sciences September 2012 | oer 2023- | | | |
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| Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, MA, USA. | | | | |
| • Ph.D. Candidate, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Ju | ine 2023 | | | |
| <i>Thesis:</i> Foundations of Machine Learning: Over-parameterization and Feature Learning <i>Thesis Advisor:</i> Caroline Uhler | | | | |
| • M.Eng., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Ju | ine 2017 | | | |
| <i>Thesis:</i> Theory and application of neural and graphical models in early cancer diagnostics <i>Thesis Advisor:</i> Caroline Uhler | | | | |
| • B.S. in Mathematics and Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Ju | ine 2016 | | | |
| Thesis: Combinatorial Analysis of Markov Equivalence Classes Thesis Advisor: Caroline Uhler | | | | |

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Machine Learning: Feature learning, kernels, representation learning, infinite-width neural networks; Computational Biology: Virtual drug screening, multi-modal data integration, genetic discovery.

IN THE NEWS

- 1. Schmidt Center scientists develop a robust machine learning approach for virtual drug screening and other applications; Link to Article.
- 2. MIT News: A machine-learning approach to finding treatment options for Covid-19; Link to Article.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- 1. A. Radhakrishnan*, D. Beaglehole*, P. Pandit, and M. Belkin. *Mechanism for feature learning in neural networks and backpropagation-free machine learning models*. Science (2024). First release available at Science.
- 2. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and C. Uhler. Wide and deep neural networks achieve optimality for classification. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 120, Article 14 (2023). Available at PNAS.
- 3. A. Radhakrishnan, G. Stefanakis, M. Belkin, C. Uhler. Simple, fast, and flexible framework for matrix completion with infinite width neural networks. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 119, Article 16 (2022). Available at PNAS.
- 4. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and C. Uhler. Overparameterized neural networks implement associative memory. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 117, Article 44 (2020). Available at PNAS.
- 5. A. Radhakrishnan*, S. Friedman*, S. Khurshid, K. Ng, P. Batra, S. Lubitz, A. Philippakis, C. Uhler. A crossmodal autoencoder framework learns holistic representations of cardiovascular state. Nature Communications 14, Article 2436 (2023). Available at Nature Communications.

SELECTED HONORS

1. Rising Stars in Data Science, UChicago

2. Broad Institute Eric and Wendy Schmidt Center Graduate Fellowship

3. Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society Inductee (MIT)

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- 1. A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, D. Beaglehole^{*}, P. Pandit, and M. Belkin. *Mechanism for feature learning in neural networks and backpropagation-free machine learning models*. Science (2024). First release available at Science.
- 2. A. Radhakrishnan*, S. Friedman*, S. Khurshid, K. Ng, P. Batra, S. Lubitz, A. Philippakis, C. Uhler. A crossmodal autoencoder framework learns holistic representations of cardiovascular state. Nature Communications 14, Article 2436 (2023). Available at Nature Communications.
- 3. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and C. Uhler. *Wide and deep neural networks achieve optimality for classification*. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 120, Article 14 (2023). Available at PNAS.
- 4. A. Radhakrishnan*, M. Ruiz Luyten*, N. Prasad, and C. Uhler. *Transfer learning with kernel methods*. Accepted in Nature Communications (2023). Available at Nature Communications.
- 5. A. Radhakrishnan, G. Stefanakis, M. Belkin, C. Uhler. Simple, fast, and flexible framework for matrix completion with infinite width neural networks. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 119, Article 16 (2022). Available at PNAS.
- A. Belyaeva^{*}, L. Cammarata^{*}, A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, C. Squires, K.Yang, G.V. Shivashankar, C. Uhler. Causal network models of SARS-CoV-2 expression and aging to identify candidates for drug repurposing. Nature Communications 12, Article 1024 (2021). Available at Nature Communications.
- 7. K. Yang, A. Belyaeva, S. Venkatachalapathy, K. Damodaran, A. Radhakrishnan, A. Katcoff, G.V. Shivashankar, C. Uhler. *Multi-domain translation between single-cell imaging and sequencing data using autoencoders.* Nature Communications 12, Article 31 (2021). Available at Nature Communications.
- 8. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and C. Uhler. Overparameterized neural networks implement associative memory. Proceedings of the National Academy of Science 117, Article 44 (2020). Available at PNAS.
- 9. A. Radhakrishnan, L. Solus, and C. Uhler. *Counting Markov equivalence classes for DAG models on trees.* Discrete Applied Mathematics 244 (2018), pp. 170-185. Available at Discrete Applied Mathematics.
- 10. A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, K. Damodaran^{*}, A. Soylemezoglu, C. Uhler and G.V. Shivashankar. *Machine learning for nuclear mechano-morphometric biomarkers in cancer diagnosis*. Scientific Reports 7, Article 17946 (2017). Available at Scientific Reports.

CONFERENCE AND WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

- L. Zhu, C. Liu, A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin. Quadratic models for understanding neural network dynamics. ICLR (2024). Available at arXiv:2205.11787.
- 2. E. Nichani^{*}, A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, C. Uhler. Increasing depth leads to U-shaped test risk in over-parameterized convolutional networks. Workshop on Over-parameterization: Pitfalls and Opportunities in ICML (2021). Available at arXiv:2010.09610.
- 3. A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, E. Nichani^{*}, D. Bernstein, C. Uhler. On alignment in deep linear neural networks. Workshop on Over-parameterization: Pitfalls and Opportunities in ICML (2021). Available at arXiv:2003.06340.
- 4. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, C. Uhler. Local quadratic convergence of stochastic gradient descent with adaptive step size. Workshop on Beyond first-order methods in ML systems in ICML (2021). Available via workshop link.
- 5. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and C. Uhler. *Memorization in overparameterized autoencoders*. ICML Workshop on Identifying and Understanding Deep Learning Phenomena (2019). Available at arXiv:1810.10333.
- A. Radhakrishnan, C. Durham, A. Soylemezoglu, and C. Uhler. *Patchnet: Interpretable neural networks for image classification*. NeurIPS ML4H Workshop (2018). Available at arXiv:1705.08078.
- 7. A. Radhakrishnan, L. Solus, and C. Uhler. *Counting Markov equivalence classes by number of immoralities*. Proceedings of the Thirty-Third Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI) (2017). Available at arXiv:1611.07493.

PREPRINTS

- 1. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, and D. Drusvyatskiy. *Linear Recursive Feature Machines provably recover low-rank matrices.* Preprint available at arXiv:2401.04553.
- 2. C. Cai*, A. Radhakrishnan*, C. Uhler. Synthetic lethality screening with Recursive Feature Machines. Preprint available at bioRxiv:2023.12.03.569803v1.
- 3. D. Paysan^{*}, A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, G.V. Shivashankar, and C. Uhler. *Image2Reg: Linking chromatin images to gene regulation using genetic perturbation screens.* Under review.
- 4. L. Zhu, C. Liu, A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin. Catapults in sgd: spikes in the training loss and their impact on generalization through feature learning. Preprint available at arXiv:2306.04815.
- D. Beaglehole*, A. Radhakrishnan*, P. Pandit, and M. Belkin. Mechanism of feature learning in convolutional neural networks. Preprint available at arXiv:2309.00570.
- 6. S. Jain^{*}, A. Radhakrishnan^{*}, and C, Uhler. A mechanism for producing aligned latent spaces with autoencoders. Preprint available at arXiv:2106.15456.
- 7. A. Radhakrishnan, M. Belkin, C. Uhler. Linear convergence of generalized mirror descent with time-dependent mirrors. Preprint available at arXiv:2009.08574.

ALL HONORS AND AWARDS

| 1. | George F. Carrier Postdoctoral Fellowship | 2023 |
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| 2. | First prize for ITA graduation day talk | 2023 |
| 3. | Rising Stars in Data Science, UChicago | 2022 |
| 4. | Broad Institute Eric and Wendy Schmidt Center Graduate Fellowship | 2021-2023 |
| 5. | Best Poster Award at MIT Statistics and Data Science Conference | 2022 |
| 6. | Outstanding Reviewer Award at International Conference on Learning Representations | 2021 |
| 7. | Best Poster Award at Genomes & AI: From Packing to Regulation | 2019 |
| 8. | Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society Inductee (MIT) | 2016 |
| SUI | MMER RESEARCH PROGRAMS | |
| 1. | Simons Institute - Deep Learning Theory Workshop and Summer School | Summer 2022 |
| 2. | Simons Institute - Foundations of Deep Learning | Summer 2019 |
| TE | ACHING | |
| 1. | Instructor: Tutorial on infinite width neural networks and feature learning, KIT | Fall 2023. |
| 2. | Instructor: 6.S088, Modern Machine Learning: Simple Methods that Work, MIT Link to online lecture notes and video recordings. | Winter 2022, 2023. |
| 3. | Teaching Assistant: Deep Learning Theory Summer School, Princeton | Summer 2021. |
| 4. | Teaching Assistant: 6.042, Math for Computer Science, MIT | Fall 2016. |
| 5 | Instructor for MIT Splash: Introduction to Pathon MIT | Fall 2012 |

MENTORSHIP

Mentored 8 undergraduate and master's students at MIT.

1. Cathy Cai, BS 2020-

| 3. Ishika Shah, BS | 2020-2021 |
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| 4. Max Ruiz Luyten, BS, now at Meta | 2020-2021 |
| 5. George Stefanakis, BS + MEng, now at NVIDIA | 2019-2021 |
| 6. Neha Prasad, MEng, now at Valo | 2019-2020 |
| 7. Eshaan Nichani, BS + MEng, now Ph.D. student at Princeton | 2018-2020 |
| 8. Ali Soylemezoglu, $BS + MEng$, now at Microsoft | 2016-2017 |
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ACADEMIC SERVICE

Reviewer for PNAS, NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging.

INVITED TALKS

| 1. | University of Washington Optimization Seminar | 2024 |
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| 2. | Stanford Biomedical Data Science Seminar | 2024 |
| 3. | Columbia University Biomedical Informatics Seminar Series | 2023 |
| 4. | Novo Nordisk Foundation Center workshop on multimodal data integration | 2023 |
| 5. | INFORMS, Statistical and Machine Learning Methods in Healthcare | 2023 |
| 6. | Apple Seminar | 2023 |
| 7. | KIT Workshop on Deep Learning | 2023 |
| 8. | Broad Symposium: Ladders to Cures | 2023 |
| 9. | Amazon Science Seminar | 2023 |
| 10. | IBM Research AI Seminar | 2023 |
| 11. | Broad Scientific Counsel | 2023 |
| 12. | Cosyne Workshop on Attractors | 2023 |
| 13. | ITA Graduation Day | 2023 |
| 14. | MIT LIDS Student Conference | 2023 |
| 15. | Broad Institute Retreat | 2022 |
| 16. | UChicago Rising Stars | 2022 |
| 17. | INFORMS, Data-Driven Healthcare: From Predictions to Decisions | 2022 |
| 18. | SIAM MDS, Algebraic Geometry and Machine Learning Minisymposium | 2022 |
| 19. | Workshop on the Theory of Overparameterized Machine Learning | 2022 |
| 20. | Guest Lecture for 6.881: Tissue vs. Silicon in Machine Learning | 2021 |
| 21. | ML Collective, Deep Learning: Classics and Trends | 2021 |
| 22. | Phillips Exeter Academy, Biology Club Speaker Series | 2021 |
| 23. | Broad Institute, Machine Learning for Healthcare Seminar | 2021 |
| 24. | CompCancer Graduate Program Invited Lecture | 2021 |
| 25. | Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine System's Biology Lecture Series | 2021 |
| 26. | MILA Biology + AI Reading Group Invited Lecture | 2021 |
| 27. | Broad Institute Cell Circuits and Epigenomics Virtual Seminar Series | 2020 |

| 28. Machine Learning at MIT Lecture Series | 2020 |
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| 29. Algebra, Statistics, and Optimization Seminar at MIT | 2020 |
| 30. NVIDIA ASUG Executive Exchange: Reimagine Your Business with AI | 2018 |
| 31. MIT Student Colloquium for Undergraduates Lecture Series | 2015 |
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July 2022-

August 2017-May 2019

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

Manifold Valley - Machine Learning Advisor

• Provide guidance to CEO and machine learning team regarding model development.

App Orchid - Principal Data Scientist

Primary Responsibilities Include:

- Developing machine learning IP.
- Designing solution architecture for AI related customer problems (domains include Insurance, Health Care, Energy & Utilities).
- Serving as pre-sales technical advisor to present products and solutions to customers. Managing solution lifecycle directly with customers.
- Building the AI research team.